

Table A.10: Theoretical expectations versus reality – defense

Defense	Costs VSC: very high	Cost diff. between
Country	Prof. homogen.	Theoret. expect.
Andorra	high (E, F)	no army
Antigua a. Barbuda	high (islands)	no army
Bahamas	high (archipelago)	no army
Barbados	high (island)	no army
Belize	low (border conflict with Guatemala)	own army
Brunei	low (Spratly Islands conflict with China, Malaysia, Philippines, Taiwan a. Vietnam)	own army
Dominica	high (island)	no army
Grenada	high (island)	no army
Iceland	relatively high (conflict on Rockall continental shelf with Denm., Irel. and UK)	no army
Liechtenstein	high (claims of territory in Czech Rep. by the royal family) (A, CH)	no army
Luxembourg	high (D, F)	no army
Malta	relatively high (discussion on continental shelf with Tun.)	no army
Micronesia	high (archipelago)	no army
Monaco	high (F)	no army
Nauru	relatively high (island)	no army
Palau	relatively high (archipelago)	no army
San Marino	high (I)	no army
Seychelles	relatively high (claims Chagos Arch.)	no army
St. Kitts a. N.	high (island)	no army
St. Lucia	high (island)	no army
St. Vincent a. t. Grenadines	high (island)	no army

<sup>a</sup> maximum: 5 units; minimum: 0 units.

Abbreviations: diff. = difference; Exp., expect. = E(e)xpectation; homogen. = homogeneity; Theoret. = Theoretical; fulf. = fulfilled; Denm. = Denmark; Irel. = Ireland; sec. = security; Arch. = Archipelago; Tun. = Tunisia; N. = Nevis; FY = Financial Year.

+ : expectation fulfilled; - : expectation not fulfilled.

Sources: [http://www.emulateme.com/content/\[COUNTRYNAME\].htm](http://www.emulateme.com/content/[COUNTRYNAME].htm) as of 02/09/00; [www.nato.org](http://www.nato.org) as of 02/02/01.