

*Empirical evidence*

increasing		
3 <sup>rd</sup> quintile	2 <sup>nd</sup> quintile	1 <sup>st</sup> quintile
ISRAEL SWEDEN BELARUS ANGOLA	SOUTH AFRICA	U.K.
Slovak Republic Austria Tunisia Portugal Malawi Czech Republic Greece	AUSTRALIA CANADA POLAND	SPAIN ITALY FRANCE GERMANY BRAZIL U.S.A.
Honduras Switzerland Bulgaria Belgium	Netherlands Kazakhstan Morocco Kenya Algeria	EGYPT BANGLADESH RUSSIAN FED.
Tajikistan Burundi Mali Hungary Ecuador	Ivory Coast Ghana Sri Lanka Malaysia Romania Sudan Tanzania	Korean Rep. Ethiopia Philippines Pakistan India China Iran
EL SALVADOR GUINEA DOMINICAN REP. ZAMBIA	Cameroon Madagascar Chile Uganda Nepal Venezuela Peru Colombia	Mexico Thailand Turkey Vietnam Nigeria Japan Indonesia